## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Currently Amended) A method comprising:

forming a barrier layer on a substrate surface including <u>in</u> at least one contact opening and a field region relative to the <u>contact opening</u>;

forming an interconnect in the contact opening; and reducing the electrical conductivity of the barrier layer in the field region selective of the barrier layer in the at least one contact opening.

- 2. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein reducing the electrical conductivity comprises oxidizing a material of the barrier layer.
- 3. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the substrate surface comprises a dielectric layer and the contact opening comprises a via through the dielectric layer to a contact point.
- 4. (Original) The method of claim 3, wherein the contact opening further comprises a trench and forming an interconnect comprises depositing a conductive material in the via and the trench.
- (Original) The method of claim 4, wherein depositing the conductive material comprises: electroplating; removing a portion of the conductive material in the contact opening; and electroless plating selectively for the conductive material.
- 6. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein electroless plating comprises: plating a first material; and plating a second material on the first material.
- 7. (Currently Amended) A method comprising: forming a barrier layer on a substrate surface including a dielectric layer and a contact opening:

depositing a conductive material in the contact opening;

removing the conductive material sufficient to expose the barrier layer on the substrate surface; and

after removing the conductive material, reducing the electrical conductivity of the barrier layer.

- 8. (Original) The method of claim 7, wherein reducing the electrical conductivity comprises oxidizing a material of the barrier layer.
- 9. (Original) The method of claim 7, wherein depositing the conductive material comprises: electroplating; removing a portion of the conductive material in the contact opening; and electroless plating selectively for the conductive material.
- 10. (Original) The method of claim 9, wherein electroless plating comprises: plating a first material; and plating a second material on the first material.
- 11. (Original) The method of claim 9, wherein the contact opening comprises a via to a contact point and a trench, and removing a portion of the conductive material comprises removing a portion of the conductive material within the trench.

Claims 12-15 (Canceled)